

GENERAL

- G1 This drawing to be read in conjunction with the Architect's relevant drawings and specifications, any discrepancy is to be reported to the Engineer.
- G2 All dimensions and levels to be checked on site prior to commencement of construction or fabrication.
- G3 The authorised requirements of local authorities and other statutory authorities to be complied with.
- G4 All work is to be carried out in accordance with the latest Australian Standards and National Construction Code Series (NCC).
- G5 Engineer to be given 48 hrs notice for inspections. Inspections recommended: Compacted and prepared footings, Suspended slab reinforcement, Structural steel frame
- G6 The builder is allow for all balustrading details, claddings systems, doors, windows, toppings, renders, coverings, screeds, coatings, tiling, framing details, flashing, water proofing, gutters, glazing, Etc. as required by architectural drawings, the manufacturer's (supplier's) recommendations and specification. Manufacturer's (supplier's) engineer to ensure all complies with the latest NCC and AS/NZS codes. Builder is to ensure all is installed strictly in accordance with these requirements. Make allowance for construction material for the life time of the structure.
- G7. The builder shall be responsible for the stability to all parts of existing and new structure until its completion.
- G8 Waterproofing to builder's details and specification.
- G9. Maximum water table to be 600mm below founding level, if other conditions contact the engineer.

BRICKWORK

- B1 All brickwork to be in accordance with AS 3700 and NCC.
- B2 All load bearing brickwork to be constructed of bricks with a minimum characteristics unconfined compressive strength of 12 MPa, with C1:L1:S6 mortar internally and C1:L(0-.25):S3 mortar externally. Mortar to be M3 classification, except projects located within 1 Km of the ocean mortar to be M4 classification. Cements other than type GP portland cement and 100% white portland cement shall no be used. (U.N.O.)
- B3 Mortar to be machine mixed on site and used within 90 minutes, mortar shall not be remixed.
- B4 No horizontal or diagonal chasing of load bearing brickwork, maximum depth of chasing to be 20mm, using a masonry saw.
- B5 The suspended slab is to have supporting props removed and is to be generally preloaded with the required bricks prior to the commencement of upper storey brickwork.
- B6 Built-in components - columns, wall ties, connectors, reinforcement, flashing, & dump - proof courses, Refer to steel supplier for details for appropriate protective coating to meet durability class and provide certification. Durability class to be R3 classification, except projects located within 1 km of large saltwater bodies or within 3km of heavy industrial areas to be R4. (U.N.O.) Refer design criteria.
- B7 Wall ties - medium duty wall ties between each leaf of cavity walls. For more information refer to AS4773.2 Section 10.
- B8 In mass brick construction all joints to be completely filled with mortar.
- B9 A brick course, as referred to in this document is standard 86mm high.
- B10 Tie masonry to steel columns with 3.15mm dia wire ties at min 4c vertically at each side of column (U.N.O.)
- B11 Allow for control joint in masonry in accordance with AS 4773.2 Section 7.

REINFORCEMENT

- R1 All reinforcement to be in accordance with AS 4671 and NCC requirements.
- R2 Designations: Laps: (U.N.O.)

'N'	Deformed bar, grade 500.	Fabric	1 pitch plus 25mm
'S'	Deformed bar, grade 250.	R10	300mm
'R'	Plain round bar, grade 250.	N12	500mm
'W'	Cold drawn round wire, grade 500.	N16	550mm
'RW'	Cold rolled rib wire, grade 500.	N20	650mm
'SL'	Square mesh, grade 500.		
'RL'	Rectangular mesh, grade 500.		
'L-TM'	Trench mesh, grade 500.		
- R3 All reinforcement to be free of grease, loose rust and loose millscale, etc.
- R4 Any bars cut in order to provide blockout in slab shall be supplemented with an equal number of fully lapped bars of similar size either side of opening. No bars N16 or larger to be cut or displaced without prior approval from Engineer.
- R5 Support on approved chairs at 1m maximum centers.
- R6 Slopes of cranked bars shall not exceed one in six (1:6)

CONCRETE

- C1 All concrete to be in accordance with AS 3600 and NCC requirements.
- C2 Concrete: Grade: Internal External Agg Max Slump Cover R/F: Interior Exterior

Footings	N20		20mm	80mm		65mm
Slab-on-fill	N20	N32	20mm	80mm	20mm	40mm
FRC Columns	N25	N32	20mm	80mm	20mm	
External Concrete		N32	20mm	80mm		40mm
Beams	N25	N32	20mm	80mm	20mm	40mm
Cavity Fill	N25		12mm	100mm	20mm	
- C3 All concrete to be cured for a minimum of 7 days.
- C4 All concrete is to be supplied by an approved premixing organisation.
- C5 All conduits and pipes are to be placed in the centre of the slab between the top and bottom reinforcement layers with a minimum 25mm cover and minimum 25mm clearance between them.
- C6 All concrete is to be compacted using a mechanical vibrator.
- C7 Distribution steel in slabs may be spliced as necessary with a lap of 40 x diameter
- C8 Pour columns before beams or slabs. Pour beams and slabs monolithically.
- C9 Construction joints in concrete shall only be made with the approval of the engineer and to be in the locations shown in these drawings.
- C10 All grano work, mono concrete, footpaths, kerbing channels, footpaths, pedestrian pavements, (not shown on these drawings) are to be the builder's details according to local authority requirements and AS/NZS 3727 and AS 2876.

TIMBER

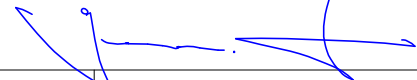
- T1 All timberwork to be in accordance with AS 1684 - Timber Framing Code.
- T2 All timberwork to be in accordance with AS 1720 - Timber Structures Code.
- T3 All timberwork to be in accordance with NCC National Construction Code.
- T4 Roof to be tied down in accordance with AS1684.
- T5 Timber Trusses are designed by others.
- T6 Roof beams to be placed horizontally and may be used to support independent ceiling members.
- T7 Parapet flashing to be over parapet, not through. All gutters, flashing and cladding to architectural details.
- T8 It is the responsibility of the builder to inform the owner of the importance of maintaining external structural timbers by way of painting or similar protection
- T9 Fix purlins to raker with 2No. trip-l-grip conectors. Fix purlins with 2M10 bolts to 50 x 50 x 5.0 EA cleats welded to steel beams.
- T10 Timber to timber connection to be via EX 10 PL angle cleat and 2M16 bolts to each leg up to 300 beam depth, up to 360 beam depth 3M16 bolts, over 360 beam depth 4M16. End distance minimum 75mm.
- T11 Timber to steel connection to be via EX 10 PL cleat fully welded to web of steel beam. Fix timber beam to cleat via 2M16 bolts (U.N.O.) to each leg up to 300 beam depth, up to 360 beam depth 3M16 bolts, over 360 beam depth 4M16. End distance minimum 75mm.
- T12 All timber members to be laterally restrained in accordance with AS 1684 and manufacturer's specification.
- T13 Timber wall plates fixed to the side of the walls to be connected at 600 c/c maximum (100 form ends) (U.N.O.). Refer 'S7' notes for type of anchors.
- T14 Locate double stud under all roof beams. (U.N.O.)

STEELWORK

- S1 All steelwork to be in accordance with AS 4100, grade 300 MPa min. Cold form steel with AS 4600 min G400
- S2 All welding to be in accordance with AS 1554. Minimum welded connection to be 6mm fillet weld. Minimum bolted connection to be two M16 (8.8/s) bolts to an EX 10 flat cleat fully welded to web, alternatively steel beam may be fully welded (U.N.O.). Timber to steel connection, bolted connection to be two M16 (4.6/s) bolts via EX 10 flat cleat fully welded to web of steel beam. (U.N.O.)
- S3 Hollow sections to have ends sealed with minimum 5mm plate.
- S4 All nut washers and bolts (including hold-down bolts) to be galvanised (or cadmium plated if not exposed). All base / cap plates & lugs to be hot dipped galvanised after welding.
- S5 Minimum edge distances and pitch to be in accordance with the steel structures code. Members shall be in one length (U.N.O.)
- S6 All steelwork to be corrosion protected in accordance with all relevant 'Standards Australia' codes and the N.C.C. requirements. Corrosivity category / Durability class in accordance with AS 2699, AS 4312 & AS 3700 table I1. Minimum Steelwork finish subjected to exterior exposure to be hot dipped galvanising. For more options refer NCC table 3.4.4.7. All steel work in contact with ground to be painted with taubmans interzone 954 epoxi - 150 min microns cover or equivalent. Fire rated treatments to all steel components to be as specified by architect or fire engineer / NCC compliance consultant to achieve required F.R.L. For 'built in components' refer note 'Brickwork' (B6) this drawing.
- S8 Steel strutting beams to be supported on steel shims, FRC packers or hardwood timber of a size to allow full bearing over the beam width and wall top plate width. Beam ends cropped to fit below roof plane should be cut to leave minimum 60mm height of web.
- S7 Masonry anchors where noted in the design are to be:
 - For solid masonry or concrete base material - expansion type mechanical anchors, Hilti, Powers or equivalent. Min 7 kN pull out, 10 kN shear.
 - For cored or hollow masonry base material - chemical type anchors, Hilti, Powers or equivalent. Min 3 kN for pull out and 3 kN for shear.
 Confirm capacity and install all anchors in strict accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. All parts to be treated in accordance with clause 3.4.4.4, refer NCC or AS 3700, as applicable.


EARTHWORKS

- E1 Clear out tree stumps, unsuitable fill or materials and replace with clean compacted fill or lean mix concrete as required by the engineer.
- E2 All fill material to be clean sand.
- E3 All filling to be compacted in well watered 300mm layers using clean well graded sand to provide standard penetrometer readings of 7 blows per 300mm. Compact bottoms of the footing trenches where natural sand provides penetrometer readings less than 6 blows per 300mm.
- E4 Compaction tests to be carried out to the full depth of the fill material or to 750mm whichever is greater.
- E5 Design Engineer to be notified for checking of cut sites prior to the placement of fill in all instances other than natural sand.
- E6 Locate footing centrally under walls and columns (U.N.O.)
- E7 Drainage requirements (subsoil, runoff and stormwater) are to be determined on site. Drain roof and surface water away from footings. Subsoil and stormwater to builder's specification and specialist sub-contractor's.
- E8 Pour lower level first. Difference in foundation level of adjacent footing shall not exceed half of the clear distance between them.
- E9 Step footing 343 (max) to suit levels (u.n.o.)
- E10 Where plumbing pipes pass through the footings, increase footing depth at least equal to footing depth.
- E11 Design engineer to be notified where excavated levels adjacent to the boundary will be below adjacent building footings or retaining walls. The builder is responsible for selecting appropriate temporary or permanent underpinning, piling, shoring, grouting methods to ensure no surcharging or undermining of existing structure. All methods is to be designed and approved by specialist sub-contractor's engineer (NER).
- E12 Do not use compaction methods that may be cause damage to adjacent structures. Selection of methods shall be the builders responsibility.
- E13 Sand pad - refer to site classification report, if rock is encountered a min 450mm sand pad is recommended.



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Revision	Date	Details	Eng
Client	CALUM REEVES		
Project	3 BELLIER PLACE HAMILTON HILL, WA		



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DRAWN I.P.	SCALES AS SHOWN	REVISION 1	DRAWING No. S1 of 7	PROJECT No. 6892
DESIGNED B.G.	DATE 11.10.2021			
A3 Print Size 100%				

DESIGN CRITERIA

THIS SPECIFICATION IS BASED ON THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA

REGION	A
TERRAIN CATEGORY	2
ULTIMATE LIMIT STATE WIND SPEED	50 m/s
SERVICEABILITY LIMIT STATE WIND SPEED	32 m/s
WALL HEIGHT	3.00m Max

Actual battens spacing to be designed to suit truss spacing and batten selection, to batten manufacturers specification

WALL FRAME SPECIFICATION

- All framing section is to be manufactured from continuous galvanised sheet steel conforming to AS 1397-2001 (Steel sheet and strip).
- Welding of frame should be by the metal inert gas technique (MIG) conforming to AS 1544 (Welding Code).
- Fabrication and erection of steel frames shall conform with the requirements of AS/NZS 4600 - 1996 (Cold formed steel structures code)
- Holes for plumbing or electrical services shall be plain holes not more than 25mm diameter or flanged holes not more than 33mm diameter. Holes in studs shall be placed only in the top or bottom 100mm of their height.

STEEL FRAMING SECTIONS

COMPONENT	SECTION	DIMENSIONS	BAS STEEL THICKNESS	MATERIAL GRADE
TOP PLATE	STIFFENED PLATE	94 x 78	1.2	G500
BOTTOM PLATE	STANDARD PLATE	90 x 32	1.2	G500
STUDS, NOGGINGS & BRACING	STANDARD STUD	90 x 32	1.2	G500

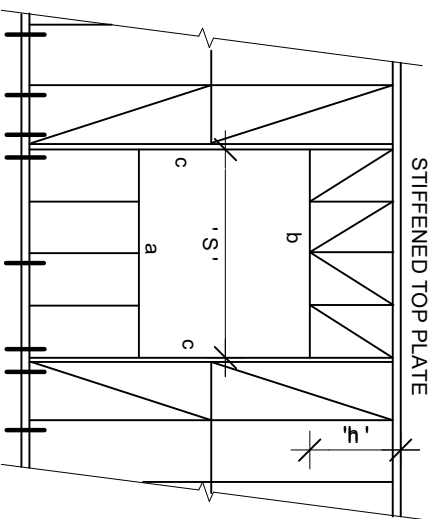
1. BOTTOM PLATES

- All walls use 90 x 32 x 1.2 G500 stud section.

2. TOP PLATES

- External Walls
 - External walls and load bearing walls use 94 x 78 x 1.2mm G500 top plate - maximum opening width less than 3.6m. For opening over 3.6m refer to engineer for design requirements. Top plate to be continuous between cross walls or spliced using 50 x 50 x 1.6mm angle section 300mm long to both sides fixed with 4 No. 12 x 20 teks each side.

- Internal Non-Load Bearing Walls
 - Use 90x32x1.2 G500 stud section throughout.



SPAN 'S'	h (Min)
600 < S ≤ 1500	230
1500 < S ≤ 1800	280
1800 < S ≤ 2400	380
2400 < S ≤ 2700	450
2700 < S ≤ 3600	600

SPAN 'S'	a	b	c
600 < S ≤ 1500	90 x 32 x 1.2	90 x 32 x 1.2	2 / 90 x 32 x 1.6
1500 < S ≤ 2400	90 x 32 x 1.2	90 x 32 x 1.2	90 x 90 x 2.0 SHS
2400 < S ≤ 3600	90 x 32 x 1.2	90 x 32 x 1.2	90 x 90 x 2.5 SHS

3.0 STUDS

3.1 External Walls

For walls heights less than 3.0m use 90x32x1.2mm G500 stud section at 600mm maximum centres.

Studs are to be welded into top and bottom plates with 60mm min. weld length each end. Refer to standard details for location of welds.

3.2 Internal Load Bearing Walls

Use 90x32x1.2mm G500 stud section at 600mm maximum centres. Internal Braced walls to be treated as load bearing walls.

Welding of studs at ends to be as for external walls.

3.3 Internal Non-Load Bearing Walls

Use 90x32x1.0mm G550 stud section at 600mm maximum centres. Studs are to be welded into top and bottom plates with 40mm min weld length each end.

4.0 NOGGING

Provide one row of nogging at mid height of wall to 2700mm. Noggings to be welded to studs with 30mm minimum weld length each end.

4.1 External Walls

For all walls less than 2.7m high use one row of noggings. For all walls to 3.0m high use two row of noggings

4.2 Internal Load Bearing Walls and Internal Brace Walls

For all walls less than 2.7m high use one row of noggings. For all walls to 3.0m high use two row of noggings

5.0 WINDOW AND DOOR OPENING HEAD PLATES

5.1 External Walls

For openings less than 1.8m, 75mm weld at each end.
For openings 1.8m to 2.1m, 120mm weld at each end.
For openings 2.1m to 4.0m, with 160mm weld at each end.

6.0 WINDOW OPENING SILL PLATES

- External walls
 - For openings less than 2.7m, 75mm weld at each end.
For openings 2.7m to 3.0m, 160mm weld at each end.
For openings to 3.6m, 200mm weld each end.

7.1 External Walls - 2.4m to 3.0m height

For openings less than 0.6m, 60mm weld at each end.
For openings to 1.5m, 90mm weld at each end.
For openings to 3.6m, 130mm weld at each end.
Refer to standard details for weld locations.

7.3 Internal Load Bearing Walls and Internal Brace Walls

For openings less than 0.6m, 60mm weld at each end.
For openings to 1.5m, 90mm weld at each end.
For openings to 3.6m, 130mm weld at each end.
Refer to standard details for weld locations.

9.0 WINDOW HEAD WEBS AND STUDS

Use 75x32x1.2mm G500 stud section with 60mm weld at each end except as follows for ends webs

OPENING	WELDS AT ENDS OF END WEBS
< 1.8m	60mm
1.8m to 2.2m	90mm
2.1m to 3.6m	100mm

Refer to standard details for weld locations.

10.0 STUDS UNDER WINDOWS

Use 90x32x1.2mm G500 stud section at 600mm centres for sill heights < 1.3m.

11.0 FIXINGS

11.1 Concrete Floors

Fix external walls with one galv. screw M10 'Powers' Powerfast (or Ramset Chemset 101) through 65x65x5mm galvanised plate washer at 1200mm centres generally plus at wall junctions, at sides of openings, at corners and two bolts at each stud at ends of a diagonal brace. 2 - M10 at opening, refer detail.

11.2 Wall Junctions

Fix frames together at junctions using pairs of No. 10 x 16 Teks at 500 cns and top end bottom.

11.3 Girder Truss Supports and Beam Supports

Multiple fixings will generally be required at these locations. Refer to detail drawings

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Revision	Date	Details	Eng	DRAWN I.P.	SCALES AS SHOWN	REVISION	DRAWING No.	PROJECT No.
				DESIGNED B.G.	DATE 11.10.2021	1	S6 of 7	6892
Client	CALUM REEVES			A3 Print Size 100%				
Project	3 BELLIER PLACE HAMILTON HILL, WA							

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